

# **Openred**

Development of a Citizen Science Network for Measuring Environmental Gamma Radiation in Spain

CITIZEN SCIENCE IN RADIOACTIVITY MEASUREMENT: EMPOWERING EUROPEANS FOR BETTER ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING
Brussels, Belgium

Nacho Sáez Daniel Lisbona Ibercivis 04/06/2025





Daniel Lisbona, Engagement & communication.



Nacho Sáez, Electronic Engineer





#### Who we are



Spanish non-profit foundation devoted to citizen science legally established in 2011

Board:













#### What we do

Research through citizen science methodologies

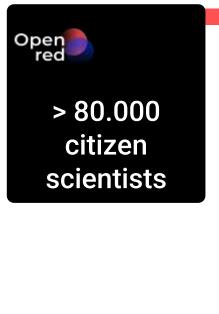
Analysis of citizen science

Promotion and Support of citizen science in Spain and beyond







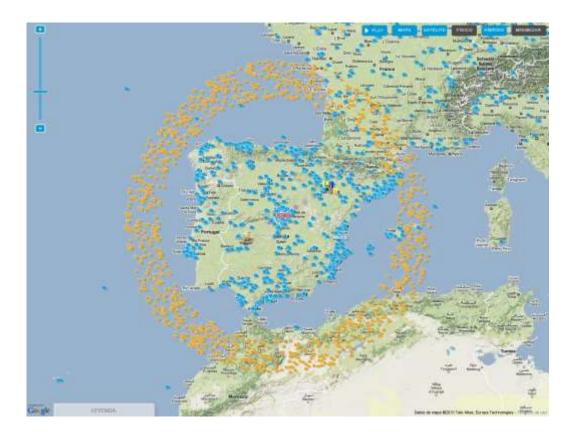






# Ibercivis BOINC\_

- 14 scientific projects
- 50,000 participants
- 18 scientific articles
- 3 doctoral theses











#### Desmontando bulos: ¿El 5G es peligroso?

🝰 (ES Son Rullan (Baleares) 🛗 3 de marzo de 2023 Sa 1 comentario

Read More →

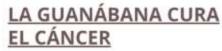




Bulo desmontado: Sobre el cannabis y su uso contra el colesterol y la depresión

de 2023 - 1 comentario

Read More -

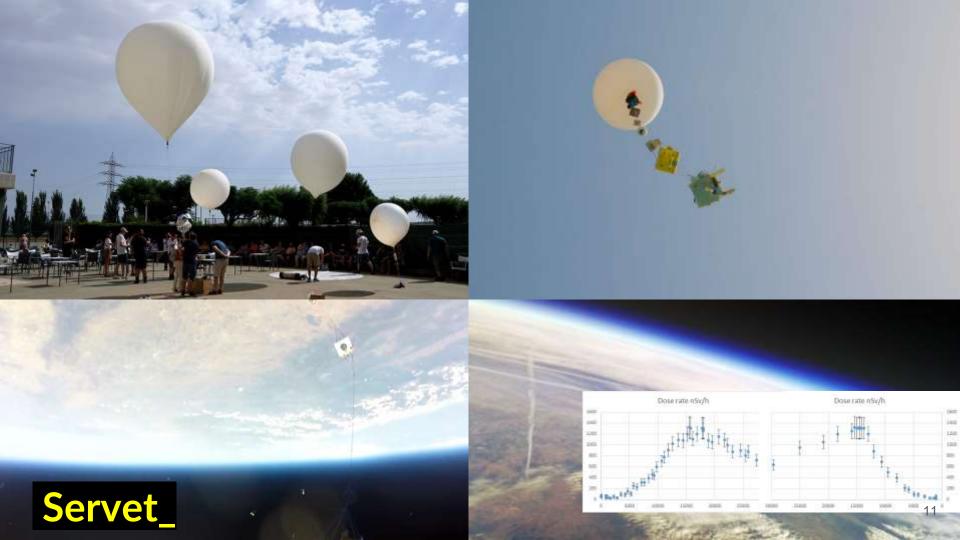


3 IES Jaume I (Valencia) i 14 de mayo de 2023

1 comentario

Read More →



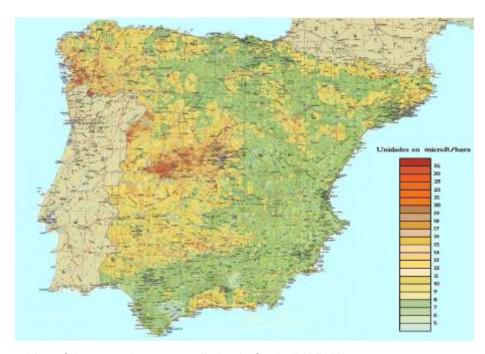




# **Openred Objectives**

 Promote a citizen network for measuring environmental gamma radiation in Spain

 Promote a citizen culture focused on radiological protection



Map of the natural gamma radiation in Spain (MARNA). Source: https://www.csn.es/varios/marna/index.html



## **Consortium-partners**







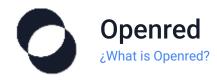
## **Universidad** Zaragoza







Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas



Francisco Castejón Magaña, CSN Commissioner







Francisco Sanz García, Executive director Ibercivis Foundation





ibercivis gente haciendo ciencia



#### Openred experts group.

¿What is Openred?



Arturo Vargas Drechsler
PhD in nuclear engineering
from the UPC. He is
currently director of the
UPC's Institute of Energy
Technologies and leads
the environmental
radioactivity subgroup.



Maria Amor Duch Guillen
Doctor of Science
(Physics). Director of
Research and Head of the
Radiation Protection
Service at the UPC.
Specializing in medical
physics and environmental
dosimetry.



Anna Camp Brunés
Researcher at the
Institute of Energy
Technologies of the
Polytechnic University of
Catalonia



Claudia Grossi
PhD in Physics. Her work
covers diverse fields of
experimental and
theoretical physics,
including nuclear physics,
radiation protection,
biophysics, geophysics,
and atmospheric sciences.



#### Openred experts group.

¿What is Openred?









# Begoña Pérez López Master's degree in Biomedical Physics and a PhD in Physics. She works in the Ionizing Radiation Dosimetry Unit at CIEMAT. She is an expert in in vivo measurement methods

and gamma spectrometry.

Roser Sala Escarrabill
PhD in Psychology from
the Autonomous University
of Barcelona. She is a
Senior Scientist at
CIEMAT, specifically at the
Center for Sociotechnical
Research (CISOT).

Luis Quindós Poncela
Professor Emeritus ad
Honorem of the Faculty of
Medicine of the UC and
professor of Medical
Physics and Radiation
Protection, Radiological
Contamination and
Advanced Waste
Management.

Beatriz Gómez Barrera R&D and Knowledge Transfer Project Manager at the University of Zaragoza, at the Institute of Biocomputation and Physics of Complex Systems



#### Openred experts group.

¿What is Openred?



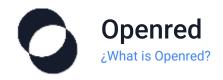
Jorge Puimedón
Professor of atomic,
molecular, and nuclear
physics at the University of
Zaragoza. He has worked
in the underground
laboratories of Modane
(France) and Canfranc
(Spain). He is a member of
CAPA and GIFNA.



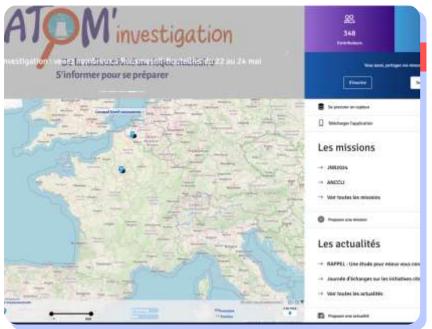
Susana Cebrián Guajardo
PhD in Physical Sciences.
Professor of Theoretical
Physics. Expert in dark
matter, neutrinos, and
subterranean physics.
Member of CAPA and LSC,
she participates in ANAIS,
DarkSide, IAXO, NEXT, and
TREX-DM.

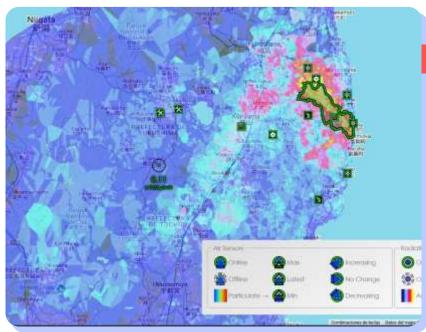


Magaña
Nuclear Safety Council
commissioner, PhD from
the Complutense
University of Madrid. He
has dedicated his career
to thermonuclear fusion
research at the CIEMAT
National Fusion
Laboratory.



## **Background**





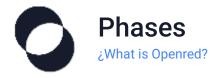




Actividadés															Vies													
Actividades				4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20 2	21 7	2 2	3 24	25	26	27 2	28 2	9
Actividad 1: Coordinación y supervisión del proyecto																	П				T							
T1.1 Coordinación administrativa, financiera y científica																	4											
T1.2 Verificación de requisitos de calidad, ética, datos y riesgos																												
T1.3 Organización de las reuniones del proyecto																	П											
T1.4 Logística del proyecto																	-											
Actividad 2: Estudio de viabilidad																					1,1					1,1		
T2.1 Análisis de la arquitectura de proyectos similares								, .						П	Т			П			T		$\Box$					T
T2.2 Análisis del estado del arte en tecnologías de detección de radiación gamma																										][		
T2.3 Respuesta de detectores gamma a utilizar en el proyecto																	1				$\top$							
T2.4 Análisis de los aspectos sociales, económicos y operacionales													T				-1				T							I
Actividad 3. Infraestructura tecnológica															^		ч											
T3.1 Desarrollo de la infraestructura web	П													$\sum_{i}$	13 K		•		П		T	$\top$	Т	Г	П			T
T3.2 Mejora y validación de tecnologías de medición de la radiación gamma a partir de los resultados del hackathon															1	4									П			
T3.3 Establecimiento de alianzas con agentes del mundo maker																	7		$\neg$	$\neg$	T				П	T	T	T
T3.4 Identificación de puntos de mejora y refinado de la infraestructura tecnológica													П	Т													7/	
Actividad 4. Organización y ejecución de actividades participativas				_								_		_,														
T4.1 Hackathon multi-ciudad											$\geq$	H2	3				П											T
T4.2 Misiones participativas												~												7	Ne.	7.0		
T4.3 Experimentos de inteligencia colectiva													П				П				T	1.		2	M			
T4.4 Validación y análisis de las medidas otorgadas por la ciudadanía											-						•									1);		X
Actividad 5. Comunicación y diseminación																												
TS.1 Acciones del plan de comunicación y diseminación		>	H1	<													-											
T5.2 Campañas de comunicación específicas			~																									1

Figura 1. Cronograma del proyecto

19



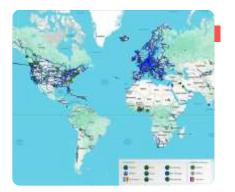
- State-of-the-Art Analysis
  - Deployment of the infrastructure
- Participatory activities





#### **State-of-the-Art Analysis**

¿What is Openred?



Safecast Map



Radiacode 102



Safecast meeting



Calibration laboratory UPC

Analysis of the architecture of similar projects (Safecast, OpenRadiation, etc.)

Analysis of existing gamma measurement devices (low-cost)

Analysis of socioeconomic and operational factors

Response of the gamma detectors to be used in the project



#### **State-of-the-Art Analysis**

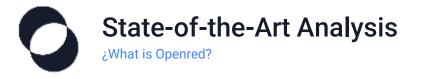
Analysis of existing gamma measurement devices (low-cost)

Analysis of low-cost commercial devices and web platforms for the gamma radiation measurement network.





Detector		Sensor type	Radiation detected	Price(€)	Dose rate range (μSv/h)	GPS	Data management
GammaPix		CMOS Camera	Rayos X – Gamma	≈ 15	-	Yes	The data is viewed through the App.
GMC500+	( Sow 60 .	Geiger-Müller	Beta – Gamma – Rayos X,	≈ 150	0 – 42500	No	It has associated software. Data is displayed on screen and recorded in a file.
RadiaCode 102	ma b	Scintillator (CsI)	Rayos X – Gamma	≈ 230	0.1 - 1000	Yes	It has an associated app. Data is displayed on screen and saved to a file.
Rium GM	510	Geiger-Müller	Rayos X – Gamma	≈ 120	0.05 - 10000	Yes	The data is displayed through the app and can be sent to the OpenRadiation website. There is no display.
Safecast bGeigieZen	10	Geiger-Müller	Alfa – Beta – Gamma – Rayos X,	≈ 350	-	Yes	MicroSD card for recording data and automatically sending it to the Safecast database. It also has a screen.
SmartGeiger	GEIGER	Geiger-Müller	Rayos X – Gamma	≈ 40	-	No	The data is displayed through the App. Without its own screen.



Analysis conducted by the Polytechnic University of Catalonia.

- Linearity and reproducibility.
- Angular response.
- Energy response.
- Influence of temperature.
- Measurement of cosmic radiation.





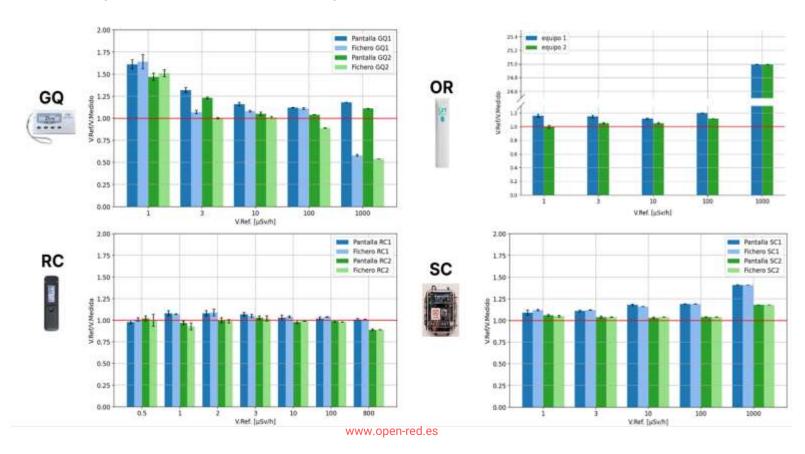






# Analysis developed by UPC. Linearity and reproducibility:

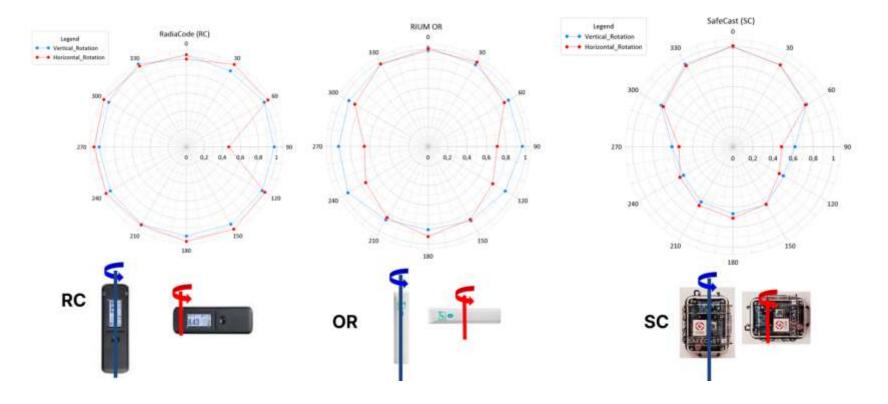






# Analysis developed by UPC. Angular response:



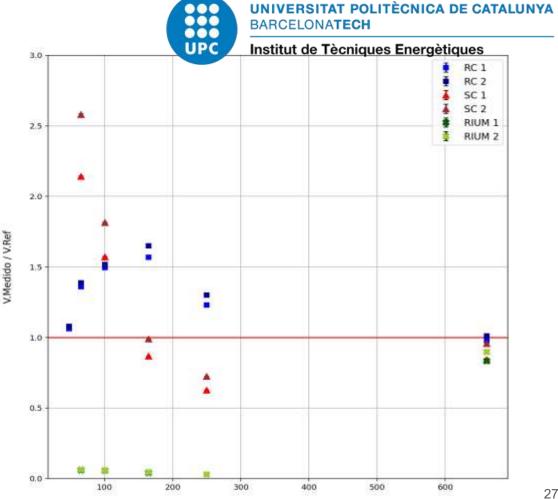




#### **Energetic response**

Ratio between the detector response (V.Measured) and the LCD reference value (V.Ref) at different energies (keV). RadiaCode (RC 1 and RC2), SafeCast (SC1 and SC2), and Open Radiation (RIUM 1 and RIUM 2).

**Oualities used:**  $N-80 \sim 65 \, \text{keV}$  $N-120 \sim 100 \text{ keV}$ N-200 ~ 165 keV  $N-300 \sim 250 \text{ keV}$ 

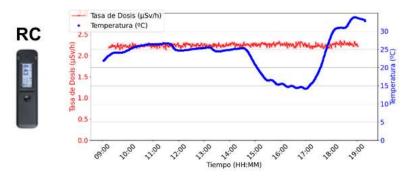


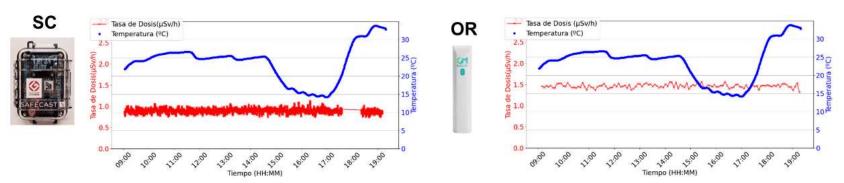
E [keV]



# Analysis developed by UPC. Temperature:









#### **Participatory Activities**

¿What is Openred?



Hackathon Secure The Valley



Safecast Missions



Experimento Colectivamente 19

Hackathon for device improvement

February 2025 Madrid, Zaragoza Measurement Missions (to be defined)

Sept 2025 - May 2026 Several locations Collective intelligence experiments (knowledge & perception)

May 2026





## Participatory activities: hackathon.

¿What is Openred?











Challenge statement.





Solution development.







Ideas generation.





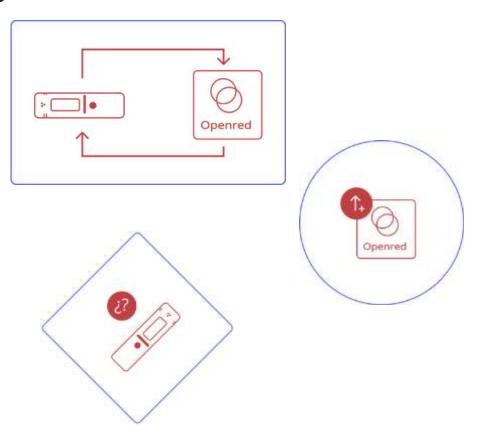
#### **Hackathon Openred challenges**

¿What is Openred?

{ Hacking, software, hardware, connectivity }

{ Analysis and data validation, gamifying, design }

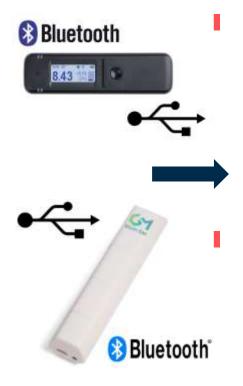
C { Other devices }

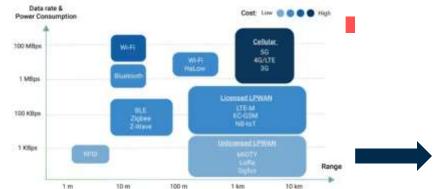




#### { Category 1: Hacking, software, hardware, connectivity}

¿What is Openred?







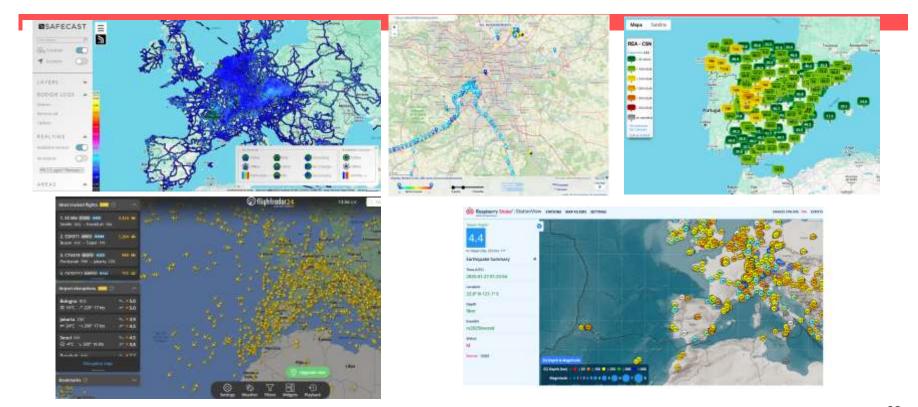
Integration with the Openred platform via API.

Through a connectivity solution, the device can communicate with the Openred platform.



## { Category 2: Analysis and data validation, gaming, design }

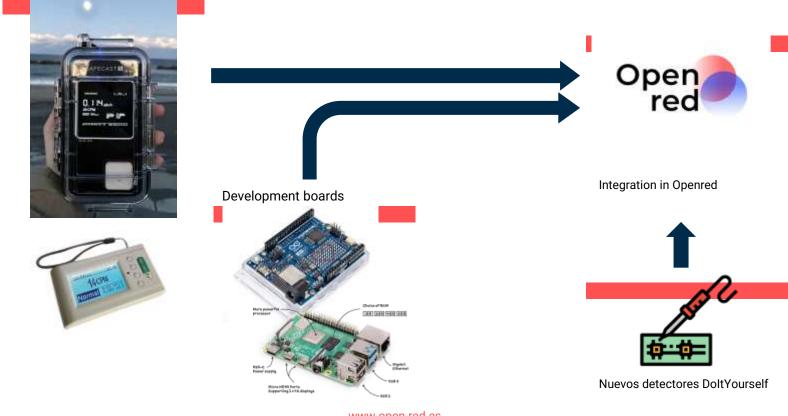
¿What is Openred?





#### { Category 3: Alternative devices }

¿What is Openred?

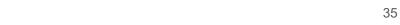




## Openred experts group

¿What is Openred?







## **National Fusion Laboratory**

MINISTERIO

Y UNIVERSIDADES

¿What is Openred?









Laboratorio Nacional de **F**usión









#### **Hackathon Openred solutions**

¿What is Openred?







#### Buena pregunta Hackathon Madrid 2° Prize

It proposes linking with data from the Automatic Station Network and with atmospheric data.

#### Macacos Computacionales Hackathon Zaragoza 1º Prize

Proposes improved visualization and linking with OpenWeather data.

#### Servet Hackathon Zaragoza Not awarded

TTGO T-BEAM

notamento n escupeo.

W denothing

stered.

ongitud: 13 947 -152-087047

Through the TTGO T-BEAM platform, geopositioning acquisition and linking with OpenWeather atmospheric data. TTN Network

#### Serra-trones Hackathon Zaragoza 3° Prize

It offers specific hardware for geopositioning and atmospheric conditions.



#### **Hackathon Openred solutions**

¿What is Openred?



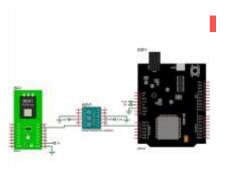
#### Non-Fiction Hackathon Madrid Not awarded

Raspberry Pi-based platform for direct communication with any device. Uses a battery detector. Communication with the platform via Wi-Fi, LTE, 4G, and more.



#### TTN-Madrid Hackathon Madrid 1° Prize

TTGO-based platform with TTN Lorawan communication. USB and Bluetooth communication.



#### MEL2 Hackathon Madrid 3° Prize

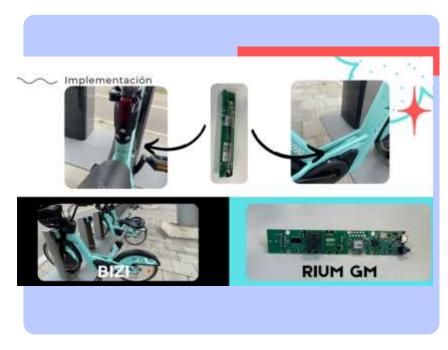
TTGO-based platform with TTN Lorawan communication. USB and Bluetooth communication.



#### Gamma on Hackathon Zaragoza 2° Prize

Gamification and loyalty system proposal for the Openred platform

















#### **Hackathon Openred**

**Hackathon Openred Santander** 













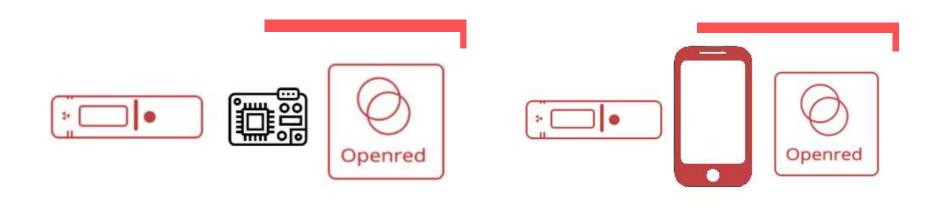




42

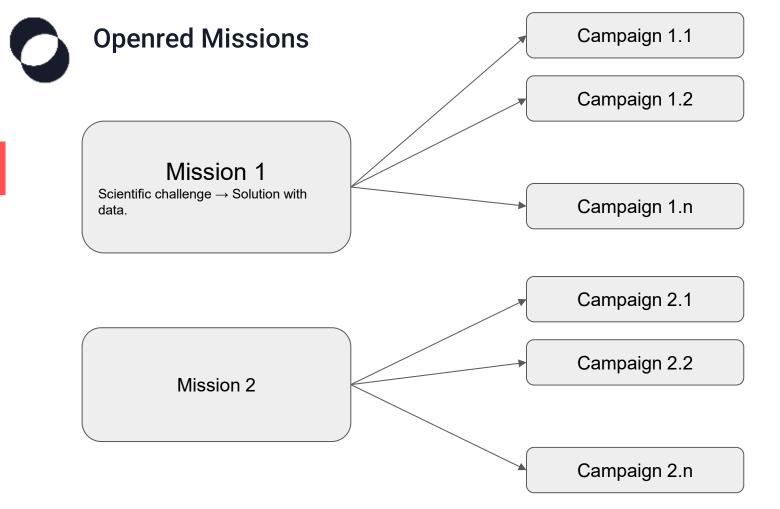


## **Upload Openred system**



3rd party device solution

App smartphone solution





#### Infrastructure deployment

- Data collection platform
- Improvement of devices based on Hackathon results
- Continuous Improvement of Technological Infrastructure (reusable)





# Thanks!

Nacho Sáez nachosaez@ibercivis.es

https://open-red.es













Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas